Conjugation of Irregular Latin Verbs

EDMUND FOWLE.

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CONJUGATION

OF

IRREGULAR LATIN VERBS.

BY

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"SHORT AND EASY LATIN BOOK," "SHORT AND EASY GREEK BOOK,"
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PREFACE.

The Author hopes that the somewhat new arrangement of the Conjugation of the *Latin Irregular Verbs* which he has adopted, will make easier the task which schoolboys have set them, of committing so much uninteresting matter to memory.

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CONJUGATION OF IRREGULAR LATIN VERBS.

*It is to be noted throughout the Book that forms thus marked * occur only in compounds.*

IRREGULAR VERBS—CONJUGATION I.

Crepo	crepui	crepitum	*creak.*
Cubo	cubui	cubitum	*lie.*
Domo	domui	domitum	*tame.*
Mico	micui	—	*glitter.*
Plico	*plicui	*plicitum	*fold.*
Sono	sonui	sonitum	*sound.*
Tono	tonui	tonitum	*thunder.*
Veto	vetui	vetitum	*forbid.*
Seco	secui	sectum	*cut.*
Do	dĕdi	dătum	*give.*
Sto	stĕti	statum	*stand.*
Jŭvo	jūvi	jutum	*help.*
Lăvo	lāvi	lotum	*wash.*

IRREGULAR VERBS—CONJUGATION II.

Deleo	delēvi	delētum	*blot out.*
Fleo	flēvi	fletum	*weep.*
*Pleo	*plēvi	*pletum	*fill.*
Neo	nevi	netum	*spin.*
Ardeo	arsi	arsum	*take fire.*
Fulgeo	fulsi	—	*glitter.*
Hæreo	hæsi	hæsum	*stick.*
Jubeo	jussi	jussum	*command.*

Maneo	mansi	mansum	*remain.*
Mulceo	mulsi	mulsum	*soothe.*
Rideo	risi	risum	*laugh.*
Suadeo	suasi	suasum	*advise.*
Urgeo	ursi	—	*press.*
Lugeo	luxi	—	*mourn.*
Luceo	luxi	—	*shine.*
Mordeo	momordi	morsum	*bite.*
Pendeo	pependi	pensum	*hang.* (intr.)
Spondeo	spopondi	sponsum	*pledge.*
Tondeo	totondi	tonsum	*shear.*
Prandeo	prandi	pransum	*lunch.*
Sĕdeo	sēdi	sessum	*sit.*
Vĭdeo	vīdi	visum	*see.*
Fŏveo	fōvi	fōtum	*cherish.*
Mŏveo	mōvi	mōtum	*move.*
Vŏveo	vōvi	vōtum	*vow.*
Căveo	cāvi	cautum	*beware.*
Făveo	fāvi	fautum	*favour.*
Doceo	docui	doctum	*teach.*
Misceo	miscui	{ mistum / mixtum }	*mix.*
Torreo	torrui	tostum	*roast.*
Teneo	tenui	tentum	*hold.*
Augeo	auxi	auctum	*increase.* (trans.)
Indulgeo	indulsi	indultum	*be indulgent.*
Torqueo	torsi	tortum	*twist.*
Audeo	ausus sum	semi-deponent.	*dare.*
Gaudeo	gavisus sum	semi-deponent.	*rejoice.*
Soleo	solitus sum	semi-deponent.	*be wont.*

CONJUGATION III.

All the Verbs of the Third Conjugation are of themselves so irregular that they require to be classed in some such way as the following.

I. PERFECT *xi*, SUPINE *tum*.

Cingo	cinxi	cinctum	*surround.*
Coquo	coxi	coctum	*cook.*
Dico	dixi	dictum	*say.*
Duco	duxi	ductum	*lead.*
Fingo	finxi	fictum	*fashion.*
Jungo	junxi	junctum	*join.*
Pingo	pinxi	pictum	*paint.*
Rego	rexi	rectum	*rule.*
*Stinguo	*stinxi	*stinctum	*quench.*
Struo	struxi	structum	*pile.*
Tego	texi	tectum	*cover.*
Tinguo	tinxi	tinctum	*dye.*
Traho	traxi	tractum	*draw.*
Unguo	unxi	unctum	*anoint.*
Veho	vexi	vectum	*carry.*
Vivo	vixi	victum	*live.*

II. PERFECT *xi*, SUPINE *xum*.

Figo	fixi	fixum	*fix.*
Flecto	flexi	flexum	*bend.*
Fluo	fluxi	fluxum	*flow.*
Necto	nexi (nexui)	nexum	*bind.*

III. PERFECT *si*, SUPINE *sum*.

Cedo	cessi	cessum	*yield.*
Claudo	clausi	clausum	*shut.*
Divido	divisi	divisum	*divide.*

Lædo	læsi	læsum	*hurt.*
Ludo	lusi	lusum	*play.*
Mergo	mersi	mersum	*drown.*
Mitto	misi	missum	*send.*
Plaudo	plausi	plausum	*applaud.*
Premo	pressi	pressum	*press.*
Rado	rasi	rasum	*scrape.*
Rodo	rosi	rosum	*gnaw.*
Spargo	sparsi	sparsum	*sprinkle.*
Tergo	tersi	tersum	*wipe.*
Trudo	trusi	trusum	*thrust.*
Vado	*vasi	*vasum	*go.*
Vello	vulsi (velli)	vulsum	*pluck.*

IV. Perfect *si*, Supine *tum*.

Gero	gessi	gestum	*carry on.*
Uro	ussi	ustum	*burn.*

V. Perfect *psi*, Supine *ptum*.

Carpo	carpsi	carptum	*pluck.*
Como	compsi	comptum	*adorn.*
Demo	dempsi	demptum	*take away.*
Nubo	nupsi	nuptum	*be married.*
Promo	prompsi	promptum	*take forth.*
Repo	repsi	reptum	*creep.*
Scalpo	scalpsi	scalptum	*scratch.*
Scribo	scripsi	scriptum	*write.*
Serpo	serpsi	serptum	*crawl.*
Sumo	sumpsi	sumptum	*take.*
Temno	tempsi	temptum	*despise.*

VI. Perfect *ui*, Supine *tum*.

Acuo	acui	acūtum	*sharpen.*
Alo	alui	altum	*nourish.*
Arguo	argui	argutum	*prove.*

Colo	colui	cultum	*till.*
Consulo	consului	consultum	*consult.*
Cumbo	cubui	cubitum	*lie down.*
Exuo	exui	exutum	*put off.*
Fremo	fremui	fremitum	*murmur.*
Gemo	gemui	gemitum	*groan.*
Gigno	genui	genitum	*produce.*
Imbuo	imbui	imbūtum	*tinge.*
Induo	indui	indutum	*put on.*
Luo	lui	luĭtum	*wash, atone.*
Minuo	minui	minūtum	*lessen.*
Occulo	occului	occultum	*hide.*
Pono	posui	positum	*place.*
Ruo	rui	† rutum	*rush, fall.*
Sero	serui	sertum	*join.*
Statuo	statui	statūtum	*set up.*
Strepo	strepui	strepitum	*roar.*
Texo	texui	textum	*weave.*
Tribuo	tribui	tributum	*assign.*
Vomo	vomui	vomitum	*vomit.*

† The Primer gives ruitum as supine, and ruiturum occurs in *Ovid*, Met. iv. 460; but Andrews gives rutum. Cf. obrutus.

VII. Perfect *ui*, no Supine.

Metuo	metui	—	*fear.*
Nuo	nui	—	*nod.*
Tremo	tremui	—	*tremble.*
Volo	volui	—	*wish.*

VIII. Perfect *vi*, Supine *tum*.

Arcesso	arcessivi	arcessitum	*send for.*
Cerno	crevi	cretum	*sift.*
Cresco	crevi	cretum	*grow.*
Lacesso	lacessivi	lacessitum	*provoke.*
Lino	levi	lĭtum	*smear.*
Nosco	novi (*I know*)	notum	*become acquainted with.*

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Pasco	pavi	pastum	*feed.*
Peto	petivi	petitum	*ask.*
Quæro	quæsivi	quæsitum	*seek.*
Quiesco	quievi	quietum	*rest.*
Sero	sevi	sătum	*sow.*
Sino	sīvi	sĭtum	*allow.*
Sperno	sprevi	spretum	*despise.*
Sterno	stravi	stratum	*strew.*
Suesco	suevi	suetum	*be wont.*
Tero	trivi	tritum	*rub.*

IX. Perfect with Reduplication: Supine *tum, sum.*

Cado	cecĭdi	casum	*fall.*
Cædo	cecīdi	cæsum	*cut, beat, kill.*
Cano	cecĭni	cantum	*sing.*
Curro	cucurri	cursum	*run.*
Fallo	fefelli	falsum	*deceive.*
Parco	peperci	parsum	*spare.*
Pango	pepigi	pactum	*fasten.*
Pario	peperi	partum	*bring forth.*
Pello	pepuli	pulsum	*drive.*
Pendo	pependi	pensum	*weigh.*
Pungo	pupugi	punctum	*prick.*
Tango	tetigi	tactum	*touch.*
Tendo	tetendi	tensum & tentum	*stretch.*
Tollo	sustuli	sublatum	*take up.*
Tundo	tutudi	tunsum	*thump.*

Perfect with Reduplication, no Supine.

Disco	didici	—	*learn.*
Posco	poposci	—	*demand.*

X. Perfect *di*, Supine *sum.*

*Cando	*cendi	*censum	*set on fire.*
Ĕdo	ēdi	esum	*eat.*
*Fendo	*fendi	*fensum	*strike.*
Findo	fĭdi	fissum	*cleave.*
Fundo	fudi	fusum	*pour.*
Pando	pandi	pansum (passum)	*spread.*
Prehendo	prehendi	prehensum	*grasp.*
Scando	scandi	scansum	*climb.*
Scindo	scĭdi	scissum	*tear.*

XI. Compounds of *do*: Perfect *didi*, Supine *ditum.*

Abdo	abdĭdi	abditum	*hide.*
Addo	-didi	-ditum	*add.*
Condo	-didi	-ditum	*found, hide.*
Credo	-didi	-ditum	*believe.*
Dedo	-didi	-ditum	*give up.*
Edo	-didi	-ditum	*give forth.*
Perdo	-didi	-ditum	*lose.*
Prodo	-didi	-ditum	*betray.*
Reddo	-didi	-ditum	*restore.*
Subdo	-didi	-ditum	*substitute.*
Trado	-didi	-ditum	*deliver.*
Vendo	-didi	-ditum	*sell.*

XII. Verbs that cannot be arranged under Previous Headings.

Ago	egi	actum	*do.*
Bibo	bibi	bibitum	*drink.*
Emo	ēmi	emptum	*buy, take.*
Frango	fregi	fractum	*break.*
Lego	legi	lectum	*choose, read.*
Linquo	liqui	*lictum	*leave.*
Meto	messui	messum	*to mow.*
Rumpo	rupi	ruptum	*break.*
Sisto	*stiti	*statum	*make to stand.*

Solvo [1]	solvi	solūtum	*loosen.*
Vello [2]	velli & vulsi	vulsum	*pull.*
Verto	verti	versum	*turn.*
Vinco	vici	victum	*conquer.*
Volvo [1]	volvi	volūtum	*roll.*

[1] These might have been included in those making Perfect *vi*, Supine *tum*, but they only make *vi* because there is a *v* in the present.
[2] This because it also makes *vulsi* has been included in those making Perfect *si*, Supine *sum* (see p. 4).

Verbs in io of the Third Conjugation.

Allicio	allexi	allectum	*allure.*
Capio	cēpi	captum	*take.*
Cupio	cupīvi	cupītum	*desire.*
Elicio	elicui	elicĭtum	*entice forth.*
Facio	feci	factum	*make.*
Fodio	fōdi	fossum	*dig.*
Fugio	fūgi	fugĭtum	*flee*
Jacio	jeci	jactum	*throw.*
Pario	peperi	partum	*bring forth.*
Quatio	quassi	quassum	*shake.*
Rapio	rapui	raptum	*seize.*
*Specio	*spexi	*spectum	*espy.*
Sapio	sapi(v)i	—	*to taste of, be wise.*

PECULIARITIES OF SOME COMPOUND VERBS.

Rego.

Surgo (sub-rego)	surrexi	surrectum	*arise.*
Pergo (per-rego)	perrexi	perrectum	*go on.*

Lego.

Most of its compounds make -legi, -lectum. But diligo, intelligo, negligo, -lexi, -lectum.

The Compounds of Reduplicated Verbs seldom retain the reduplication, *e.g.*, occīdo (ob-cædo), occīdi, except disco, posco, curro, do, sto.

Irregular Verbs—Conjugation IV.

Aperio	aperui	apertum	*open.*
Operio	operui	opertum	*cover.*
Salio	salui	saltum	*leap.*
Sepelio	sepelivi	sepultum	*bury.*
Sancio	sanxi	sanctum	*consecrate.*
Vincio	vinxi	vinctum	*bind.*
Fulcio	fulsi	fultum	*prop.*
Haurio	hausi	haustum	*drain.*
Sarcio	sarsi	sartum	*mend.*
Sæpio	sæpsi	sæptum	*hedge in.*
Sentio	sensi	sensum	*feel.*
Comperio	comperi	compertum	*find.*
Reperio	repperi	repertum	*discover.*
Vĕnio	vēni	ventum	*come.*

Principal Neuter Verbs.

Neuter Verbs indicate a *state* or an *action not* exercised *upon an object*: they take an accusative of kindred meaning, *e.g.* "Duram servit servitutem." There are exceptional uses in the poets, *e.g.*, "Ire vias." Prop. I. i. 18. "Currimus æquor." Virg. Æn. III. 191. Many of them too are followed by the accusative of part affected, *e.g.* tremit artus, dolet caput, etc.

Algeo	algēre	alsi	—	*be cold.*
Ambulo	ambulare	ambulavi	ambulatum	*walk.*
Ardeo	ardēre	arsi	arsum	*take fire.*
Caleo	calēre	calui	—	*be warm.*
Clango	clangĕre	—	—	*resound.*

Conniveo	connivēre	connīvi / connixi	—	*shut the eyes.*
Curro	currĕre	cucurri	cursum	*run.*
Cubo	cubare	cubui	cubitum	*lie.*
Eo	īre	īvi, ii	ĭtum	*go.*
Ferveo	fervēre / fervĕre	ferbui / fervi	—	*boil.*
Floreo	florēre	florui	—	*flourish.*
Frigeo	frigēre	—	—	*be cold.*
Jaceo	jacēre	jacui	jacĭtum	*lie.*
No	nare	navi	—	*swim.*
Pendeo	pendēre	pependi	pensum	*hang.*
Salio	salire	salui	saltum	*leap.*
Sĕdeo	sedēre	sēdi	sessum	*sit.*
Servio	servīre	servīvi(ii)	servītum	*serve.*
Sto	stare	stĕti	statum	*stand.*
Vĕnio	venire	vēni	ventum	*come.*
Vigeo	vigēre	—	—	*flourish.*
Vireo	virēre	—	—	*be green.*
Vivo	vivĕre	vixi	victum	*live.*

Principal Verbs which are both Active and Neuter.

Doleo	dolēre	dolui	dolitum	*feel pain, grieve for.*
Fleo	flēre	flevi	fletum	*weep, weep for.*
Gemo	gemĕre	gemui	gemitum	*groan, sigh over.*
Horreo	horrēre	—	—	*stand on end, shudder at.*
Incipio	incipĕre	incepi	inceptum	*begin.*
Lugeo	lugēre	luxi	—	*mourn, lament.*
Maneo	manēre	mansi	mansum	*remain, await.*

Ruo	ruĕre	ruī	rutum	*rush, cast down* or *up.*
Sapio	sapĕre	sapivi(ii)	—	*be wise, know.*
Sitio	sitire	sitivi(ii)	—	*be thirsty, thirst for.*
Tremo	tremĕre	tremui	—	*tremble, tremble at.*
Verto	vertĕre	verti	versum	*turn.*
Vigilo	vigilare	vigilavi	vigilatum	*watch, watch through.*

Common Deponent Verbs.

A. Regular.

Conj. I.	Arbitror	arbitrari	arbitratus sum	*think.*
	Miror	mirari	miratus sum	*wonder at.*
	Moror	,,	,,	*delay.*
	Spatior	,,	,,	*walk.*
	Testor	,,	,,	*bear witness.*
	Vagor	,,	,,	*wander.*
	Venor	,,	,,	*hunt.*
Conj. II.	Mereor	mereri	meritus sum	*deserve.*
	Misereor	,,	,,	*pity.*
	Polliceor	,,	,,	*promise.*
	Vereor	,,	,,	*fear.*
Conj. III.	Utor	uti	usus sum	*use.*
Conj. IV.	Partior	partiri	partitus sum	*divide.*

Mostly classed with the irregular verbs. (Conj. III.)

Principal Deponent Verbs.

B. Irregular.

Conjugation II.

Fateor	fatēri	fassus sum	*confess.*
Medeor	mederi	———	*heal.*
Reor	reri	ratus sum	*think.*

Conjugation III.

Amplector	amplecti	amplexus sum	*embrace.*
Apiscor	apisci	aptus sum	*obtain.*
Comminiscor	comminisci	commentus sum	*devise.*
Expergiscor	expergisci	experrectus sum	*wake up.*
Fatiscor	fatisci	fessus sum	*grow weary.*
Fruor	frui	fruitus sum	*enjoy.*
Fungor	fungi	functus sum	*discharge.*
Gradior	gradi	gressus sum	*step.*
Irascor	irasci	iratus sum	*be angry.*
Labor	labi	lapsus sum	*glide.*
Loquor	loqui	locutus sum	*speak.*
Morior	mori	mortuus sum	*die.*
Nanciscor	nancisci	nactus sum	*obtain.*
Nascor	nasci	natus sum	*be born.*
Nitor	niti	{ nisus / nixus } sum	*strive.*
Obliviscor	oblivisci	oblītus sum	*forget.*
Paciscor	pacisci	pactus sum	*bargain.*
Patior	pati	passus sum	*suffer.*
Proficiscor	proficisci	profectus sum	*set out.*
Queror	queri	questus sum	*complain.*
Sequor	sequi	secūtus sum	*follow.*
Ulciscor	ulcisci	ultus sum	*avenge.*
Utor	uti	usus sum	*use.*

Conjugation IV.

Assentior	assentīri	assensus sum	*agree to.*
Experior	experīri	expertus sum	*try.*
Metior	metīri	mensus sum	*measure.*
Opperior	opperīri	oppertus sum	*wait for.*
Ordior	ordīri	orsus sum	*begin.*
Orior	orīri	ortus sum	*rise.*

Quasi Passives and Semi-deponent.

I. Active Form with Passive Meaning.

Exulo	exulare	exulavi	exulatum	*be banished.*
Fio [1]	fieri	factus sum		*be made.*
Liceo	licēre	licui	licitum	*be put up to auction.*
Vapulo [2]	vapulare	vapulavi		*be beaten.*
Vēneo [3]	venire	venii	venĭtum	*be on sale.*

II. Active Present with Perfect of Passive Form.

Audeo	audēre	ausus sum	*dare.*
Fido	fidĕre	fisus sum	*trust.*
Gaudeo	gaudēre	gavisus sum	*rejoice.*
Soleo	solēre	solitus sum	*be wont.*

III. Active Perfect with Deponent Perfect Participle.

Ceno	cenavi	cenatus	*sup.*
Juro	juravi	juratus	*swear.*
Prandeo	prandi	pransus	*dine.*

Also Nupta *wedded.*
Potus *having drunk.*

[1] *Fio,* pass. of *facio.* [2] *Vapulo,* pass. of *verbero.* [3] *Veneo,* pass. of *vendo.*

* *

COMPOUNDS OF SUM.

Absum	abesse	{ abfui { afui	*be absent.*
Adsum	adesse	affui	— *present.*
Desum	deesse	defui	— *wanting.*
Insum	inesse	infui	— *in.*
Intersum	interesse	interfui	— *among.*
Obsum	obesse	obfui	— *in the way of.*
Præsum	præesse	præfui	— *before.*
Prosum	prodesse	profui	— *useful.*
Subsum	subesse	—	— *under.*
Supersum	superesse	superfui	— *over, remain.*

COMPOUNDS OF EO.

Abeo	abīre	abīvi	abĭtum	*go away.*
Adeo	adire	adīvi	adĭtum	*go to.*
Anteo	anteire	anteivi		*go before.*
Circumeo	circumire	circumivi	circuitum	*go round.*
Coeo	coire	coivi	coitum	*go together.*
Exeo	exire	exivi	exitum	*go out.*
Ineo	inire	inivi	initum	*go into*
Intereo	interire	interi(v)i	interitum	*perish.*
Obeo	obire	obivi	obitum	*encounter.*
Pereo	perire	peri(v)i	peritum	*perish.*
Præeo	præire	præivi	præitum	*go before*
Prætereo	præterire	præterivi	præteritum	*go by.*
Prodeo	prodire	prodi(v)i	proditum	*go forth.*
Redeo	redire	redī(v)i	reditum	*return.*
Subeo	subire	subī(v)i	subitum	{ *go under,* { *undergo.*
Transeo	transire	transi(v)i	transitum	*go over.*

The Perfects of all these verbs have also the *v* left out; as, *obivi*, *obii*, etc., etc., which is, indeed, the more usual form. Where the *v* is bracketed the long form is not given.

VERBS SIMILAR IN SPELLING,*

THOUGH THEY HAVE TOTALLY DISTINCT MEANINGS.

Appello	appellare	appellavi	appellatum	*call.*
Appello	appellĕre	appuli	appulsum	*land.*
Compello	compellare	compellavi	compellatum	*address.*
Compello	compellĕre	compuli	compulsum	*compel.*
Colligo	colligāre	colligavi	colligatum	*bind.*
Colligo	colligĕre	collegi	collectum	*collect.*
Dīco	dicare	dicavi	dicatum	*devote.*
Dīco	dicere	dixi	dictum	*say.*
Ĕdo	edere	edĭdi	edĭtum	*give forth.*
Ĕdo	ĕdĕre (esse)	ēdi	esum	*eat.*
Edŭco	educāre	educavi	educatum	*educate.*
Edūco	edūcĕrĕ	eduxi	eductum	*lead out.*
Lēgō	legāre	legavi	legatum	*depute.*
Lĕgo	legĕre	lēgi	lectum	*gather.*
Occĭdo	occĭdĕre	occĭdi	occāsum	*fall.*
Occīdo	occīdĕre	occīdi	occīsum	*slay.*
Sĕro	serĕre	serui	sertum	*join.*
Sĕro	serĕre	sēvi	sătum	*sow.*
Vŏlo	volare	volavi	volatum	*fly.*
Vŏlo	velle	volui	—	*wish.*

Est	3rd sing. pres. indic. of sum	*I am.*
Est	,, ,, ,, ,, edo	*I eat.*
Nĭtēre	inf. pres. of niteo	*shine.*
Nĭtēre	2nd sing. imperat. pres. of nitor	*strive.*
Oblĭtus	part. pass. pf. of oblĭno	*smear.*
Oblītus	part. pf. of obliviscor	*forget.*
Părĕre	inf. pres. act. of pario	*bring forth.*
Pārēre	,, ,, pareo	*obey.*
Vĕnit } Vēnit }	{ 3rd. sing. pres. ind. of venio } { 3rd. sing. perf. ind. of ,, }	*come.*
Vēnit	3rd. sing. pres. ind. of veneo	*be sold.*

* Notice that the *quantities* differ in many cases.

Cases in which the same Verb has different Meanings.

These will often be found to be reducible to one idea—thus,

Lĕgo means (1) To *gather*, *select*.
"Illa legit calthas."

(2) To *read*.
"Plurimus orbe legor."

(3) To *coast along*, *skim*.
"Inarimen Prochytamque legit."

These come under the one idea of "gathering:" (1) to gather literally; (2) to pick out the letters and words; (3) to skim lightly over or pass along. All these involve a notion of moving lightly along from one thing to another as one does in gathering flowers.

Ruo means (1) To *fall*.
"Ruit alto e culmine Troja."—Virg. *Æn.* ii.

(2) To *rush*.
"Quoquo scelesti ruitis?"—*Hor.*

(3) To *throw up*.
"Et ruit atram
Ad cœlum picea crassus caligine nubem."

These all fall under the idea of "violent motion." "To be in violent motion" (intransitive); "to put in violent motion" (transitive). The motion may be in any direction—up or down.

Verbs which have no Perfect.

Antecello	*surpass.*	Furo	*rage.*
Ambigo	*waver.*	Glubo	*bark, peel.*
Frendo	*gnash.*	Labasco	*resound.*
Plecto	*punish.*		

Verbs that have no Supine.

Algeo	*be cold.*	Niteo	*shine.*
Ango	*vex.*	Nolo	*be unwilling.*
Antecello	*surpass.*	Nuo	*nod.*
Audeo	*dare.*		
Compesco	*restrain.*	Pateo	*lie open.*
Conniveo	*wink.*	Paveo	*fear.*
Dego	*live.*	Plecto	*punish.*
Disco	*learn.*	Posco	*demand.*
Ferveo, fervo	*boil.*	Possum	*be able.*
Fido	*trust.*	Psallo	*play on harp.*
Fio	*become.*	Sapio	*be wise.*
Frigeo	*be cold.*	Scabo	*scratch.*
Fulgeo	*glitter.*	Sileo	*be silent.*
Gaudeo	*rejoice.*	Soleo	*be wont.*
Incesso	*assail.*	Sterto	*snore.*
Lateo	*lie hid.*	Strideo, strido	*creak.*
Luceo	*shine.*	Timeo	*fear.*
Lugeo	*mourn.*	Tremo	*tremble.*
Malo	*prefer.*	Tumeo	*swell.*
Metuo	*fear.*	Turgeo	*swell.*
Mico	*glitter.*	Vergo	*bend.*
		Vigeo	*flourish.*
		Vireo	*be green.*
		Volo	*wish.*

Also following Inceptives :—

conticesco	horresco	pallesco
crebresco	languesco	tumesco
delitesco	maturesco	vanesco
extimesco	obmutesco	vesperasco

With many others.

VERBS WHICH HAVE NEITHER PERFECT NOR SUPINE.

Ambigo	*waver.*	Furo	*rage.*
Antecello	*surpass.*	Plecto	*punish.*
Dignosco	*distinguish.*	Præcello	*excel.*

Also following Inceptives :—

hebesco labasco mitesco puerasco

And many others.

VERBS WHICH HAVE TWO SUPINES.

Alo	alitum, altum	*feed.*
Applico	applicitum, applicatum	*join.*
Eneco	enectum, enecatum	*kill.*
Frendo	fressum, fresum	*gnash.*
Frico	frictum, fricatum	*rub.*
Frigo	frictum, frixum	*parch.*
Lavo	lavatum, lautum, lotum	*wash.*
Misceo	mistum, mixtum	*mix.*
Pando	passum, pansum	*expand.*
Pango	panctum, pactum	*fix.*
Plico	*plicitum, plicatum	*fold.*
Poto	potatum, potum	*drink.*
Sancio	sanctum, sancitum	*consecrate.*
Tendo	tentum, tensum	*stretch.*
Tundo	tunsum, tusum	*thump.*

TWO OR MORE SUPINES FROM THE SAME VERB.

Alitum, Altum	Alo	*feed.*
Applicitum, Applicatum	Applico	*join*
Enectum, Enecatum	Eneco	*kill.*
Fressum, Fresum	Frendo	*gnash.*
Frictum, Fricatum	Frico	*rub.*
Lavatum, Lautum, Lotum	Lavo	*wash.*
Mistum, Mixtum	Misceo	*mix.*
Passum, Pansum	Pando	*expand.*
Panctum, Pactum	Pango	*fix.*
*Plicitum, Plicatum	Plico	*fold.*
Potatum, Potum	Poto	*drink.*
Sanctum, Sancitum	Sancio	*consecrate.*
Tentum, Tensum	Tendo	*stretch.*
Tunsum, Tusum	Tundo	*thump.*

SUPINES SOMEWHAT SIMILAR THAT COME FROM DIFFERENT VERBS.

captum	capio	*take.*
carptum	carpo	*pluck.*
casum	cado	*fall.*
cæsum	cædo	*cut.*
censum	censeo	*vote.*
sensum	sentio	*feel.*
scītum	scisco	*decree.*
scītum	scio	*know.*
sĭtum	sino	*allow.*
cĭtum	cieo	*put in motion.*
cessum	cedo	*yield.*
sessum	sedeo	*sit.*
cretum	cerno	*sift.*
cretum	cresco	*grow.*
fixum	figo	*fix.*
fictum	fingo	*fashion.*
frictum	frico	*rub.*
frictum	frigo	*parch.*
genitum	gigno	*beget.*
gemitum	gemo	*groan.*
mansum	maneo	*remain.*
mansum	mando	*chew.*
messum	meto	*mow.*
missum	mitto	*send.*
mulsum	mulceo	*soothe.*
mulsum	mulgeo	*milk.*
parsum	parco	*spare.*
partum	pario	*bring forth.*

sessum	sedere	*sit.*
sensum	sentire	*feel.*
tensum(tum)	tendo	*stretch.*
tentum	teneo	*hold.*
textum	texo	*weave.*
tectum	tego	*cover.*
versum	verro	*sweep.*
versum	verto	*turn.*
visum	viso	*visit.*
visum	video	*see.*
vinctum	vincio	*bind.*
victum	vinco	*conquer.*
victum	vivo	*live.*
vectum	veho	*carry.*

PERFECTS SOMEWHAT SIMILAR THAT COME FROM DIFFERENT VERBS.

cecĭdi	cado	*fall.*
cecīdi	cædo	*cut.*
crevi	cerno	*sift.*
crevi	cresco	*grow.*
scivi	scisco	*seek to know, decree.*
scivi	scio	*know.*
ēdi	ĕdo	*eat.*
ēdidi	ēdo	*publish.*
fixi	figo	*fix.*
finxi	fingo	*fashion.*
frixi	frigesco	*grow cold.*
frixi	frigo	*parch.*
fulsi	fulcio	*prop.*
fulsi	fulgeo	*glitter.*

luxi }	luceo	*shine.*
luxi }	lugeo	*mourn.*
mandi }	mando	*chew.*
mansi }	maneo	*remain.*
messui }	meto	*reap.*
metui }	metuo	*fear.*
mulsi }	mulceo	*soothe.*
mulsi }	mulgeo	*milk.*
nactus }	nanciscor	*obtain.*
natus }	nascor	*be born.*
orsus }	ordior	*begin.*
ausus }	audeo	*dare.*
ortus }	orior	*rise.*
pavi }	pasco	*feed.*
pavi }	paveo	*fear.*
peperci }	parco	*spare.*
peperi }	pario	*bring forth.*
pependi }	pendeo	*hang.*
pependi }	pendo	*cause to hang, weigh.*
pinxi }	pingo	*paint.*
pinsi (pinsui) }	pinso	*pound.*
quivi }	queo	*be able.*
quievi }	quiesco	*rest.*
scivi }	scio	*know*
civi }	cieo	*put in motion.*
vici }	vinco	*conquer*
vinxi }	vincio	*bind*
vixi }	vivo	*live*

Principal Inceptive Verbs.

These, which are also called Inchoative Verbs, express the beginning of action, and are of the 3rd Conjugation.

(α) Those with Perfect and Supine.

Abolesco	-ere	abolevi	abolitum	*pass away.*
Adolesco	-ere	adolevi	adultum	*grow up.*
Coalesco	-ere	coalui	coalitum	*grow together.*
Concupisco	-ere	concupivi	concupitum	*desire.*
Consuesco	-ere	consuevi	consuetum	*get accustomed.*
Convalesco	-ere	convalui	convalitum	*get well.*
Exardesco	-ere	exarsi	exarsum	*blaze forth.*
Inveterasco	-ere	inveteravi	inveteratum	*become old.*
Obdormisco	-ere	obdormivi	obdormitum	*fall asleep.*
Scisco	-ere	scivi	scitum	*decree.*
Mansuesco	-ere	mansuevi	mansuetum	*grow tame.*
Revivisco	-ere	revixi	revictum	*come to life again.*

(β) Those with Perfect only :—

Consenesco	-ere	consenui	*grow old.*
Conticesco	-ere	conticui	*become silent.*
Delitesco	-ere	delitui	*lie hid.*
Duresco	-ere	durui	*grow hard.*
Effloresco	-ere	efflorui	*bloom.*
Expavesco	-ere	expavi	*grow alarmed.*
Horresco	-ere	horrui	*shudder.*
Incalesco	-ere	incalui	*get warm.*
Incandesco	-ere	incandui	*glow.*
Incanesco	-ere	incanui	*become white.*
Increbresco	-ere	increbrui	*become frequent.*
Ingemisco	-ere	ingemui	*groan over.*
Illucesco	-ere	illuxi	*grow light.*
Languesco	-ere	langui	*grow languid.*
Maturesco	-ere	maturui	*grow ripe.*

Obmutesco	-ere	obmutui	*become mute.*
Obstupesco	-ere	obstupui	*become amazed.*
Pallesco	-ere	pallui	*grow pale.*
Patesco	-ere	patui	*become open.*
Rubesco	-ere	rubui	*become red.*
Tepesco	-ere	tepui	*become warm.*
Viresco	-ere	virui	*become green.*

(γ) Without Perfect or Supine.

Hebesco	-ere	*grow blunt.*	Labasco	*begin to totter.*
Ingravesco	-ere	*grow heavy.*	Mitesco	*grow ripe.*
		Puerasco	*become a boy.*	

Principal Frequentative Verbs.

These signify repeated or intenser action, and are of the 1st Conjugation. Such are:—

Canto	*sing.*	Hæsito	*stick fast.*
Capto	*catch up.*	Lectito	*gather often.*
†Curso	*run hither and thither*	Merso	*dip in.*
Cursito	*run hither and thither*	Minitor	*threaten.*
Clamito	*cry aloud.*	Pulso	*strike.*
Dicto	*say often.*	†Rogito	*ask often.*
Dictito	*say often.*	Salto	*dance.*
Gesto	*bear.*	†Ventito	*come often.*

These are all conjugated regularly, *-are, -avi, -atum,* except those marked †, which have no perfect or supine.

Minitor, -ari, -atus sum, deponent.

Desiderative Verbs.

These signify "desire to do a thing," and are of the 4th Conjugation.

Esurio, esurīre, — esurītum	*wish to eat.*
Parturio, parturīre, parturīvi & -ii, —	*am in labour.*

Principal Impersonal Verbs.

These are mostly of the 2nd Conjugation, and are conjugated as such only in 3rd Person Singular of Finite Verb and in the Infinitive.

Conjugation 1.—Infinitives Regular in *āre.*

Constat	constitit	*it is acknowledged.*
Delectat		*it delights.*
Juvat	juvit	*it pleases.*

Conjugation 2.—Infinitives Regular in *ēre.*

Attinet	attinuit	*it relates.*
Dedecet	dedecuit	*it misbecomes.*
Decet	decuit	*it becomes.*
Libet	libuit & libitum est	*it pleases.*
Licet	licuit & licitum est	*it is lawful.*
Liquet	liquit & licuit	*it is clear.*
Miseret	miseruit & miseritum est	*it pities.*
Oportet	oportuit	*it behoves.*
Pertinet	pertinuit	*it belongs.*
Piget	piguit & pigitum est	*it irks.*
Pœnitet	pœnituit	*it repents.*
Pudet	puduit & puditum est	*it shames.*
Tædet	tæduit & pertæsum est	*it disgusts.*

Conjugation 3.—Infinitives Regular in *ĕre.*

Accidit	accidit	*it happens.*
Contingit	contigit	*it befalls.*

Conjugation 4.—Infinitives Regular in *īre.*

Convĕnit	convēnit	*it suits.*
Evĕnit	evēnit	*it turns out.*

Interest	interfuit	interesse	*it concerns.*
Rēfert	rētulit	rēferre	*it imports.*

Impersonals relating to the Weather, etc.

Advesperascit	advesperascĕre	-avit	*it approaches evening.*
Fulgurat	fulgurare		*it lightens.*
Illucescit	illucescĕre	illuxit	*it grows light.*
Lucescit	lucescĕre		*it dawns.*
Ningit	ningĕre	ninxit	*it snows.*
Pluit	pluĕre	pluit (pluvit)	*it rains.*
Tonat	tonare	tonuit	*it thunders.*
Vesperascit	vesperascĕre	vesperavit	*it becomes evening.*

Specimen of an Impersonal Verb in Full.

	Indic. Mood.	*Conj. Mood.*	*Inf. Mood.*
Pres.	Oportet	oporteat	oportere.
Fut.	Oportebit		
Imperfect.	Oportebat	oporteret	
Perfect.	Oportuit	oportuerit	oportuisse.
Fut. Perf.	Oportuerit		
P. Perf.	Oportuerat	oportuisset.	

Anomalous Verbs,

I.e., Verbs which do not form their parts according to Rule.

Eo	ire	ivi (ii), ĭtum	*go.*
Fero	ferre	tuli, latum	*bear.*
Fio	fieri	factus sum	*am made.*
Malo	malle	malui	*had rather.*
Nolo	nolle	nolui	*am unwilling.*
Possum	posse	potui	*am able.*
Queo	quire	quivi	*am able.*
Volo	velle	volui	*wish.*

The Irregularities in ĔDO (*to Eat*) are :—

Indicative Present.

Act. Edis *or* es edit *or* est editis *or* estis.
Pass. 3 sing. Editur *or* estur.

Imperative Present.

Act. Ede *or* es, edite *or* este.

Imperative Future.

Act. Edito *or* esto, editote *or* estote.

Conjunctive Present.

Act. Edam *or* edim.

Conjunctive Imperfect.

Act. Ederem *or* essem.
Pass. Ederetur *or* essetur.

Infinitive.

Edere *or* esse.

Defective Verbs.

Inquam, *I Say.*

Ind. Pres.	Inquam	inquis	inquit.
	inquimus		inquiunt.
Fut. Simple.		inquies	inquiet.
Imperf.			inquiebat.
			inquiebant.
Perf.		inquisti	inquit.
Imperative Pres.		inque, inquite.	
Imperative Fut.		inquito.	

Aio, *I Say.*

Ind. Pres.	Aio	ais	ait, aiunt.
Ind. Imp.	Aiebam, etc., regular, sing. and plural.		
Conj. Pres.		aias	aiat, aiant.

Defective Verbs (*continued*).

The following have no present stem, and therefore no tenses derived from that stem.

Cœpi, *I have begun or began.*
Odi, *I hate.*
Memini, *I remember.*

Indicative Mood.

	Stems	Endings
Perf.	Cœp-, Od-, Memin-	i, isti, it, imus, istis, erunt.
Pluperf.	Cœp-, Od-, Memin-	eram, eras, erat, eramus, eratis, erant.
Fut. Perf.	Cœp-, Od-, Memin-	ero, eris, erit, erimus, eritis, erint.

Conjunctive Mood.

	Stems	Endings
Perf.	Cœp-, Od-, Memin-	erim, eris, erit, erimus, eritis, erint.
Pluperf.	Cœp-, Od-, Memin-	issem, isses, isset, issemus, issetis, issent.

Imperative Mood. memento, mementote.

Verb Infinite.

Infinitive. Perf.	Cœpisse	odisse	meminisse.
Part. Perf. Pass.	Cœptus	osus.	
Part. Fut. Act.	Cœpturus	osurus.	

N.B. Perf.	Memini	*I remember.*	Odi	*I hate.*
P.P.	Memineram	*I was remembering, remembered.*	Oderam	*I was hating, hated.*
F.P.	Meminero	*I shall remember.*	Odero	*I shall hate.*

Fari, *to Speak.*

The forms in brackets only found in compounds, *e.g.* affari, effari, prŏfari, præfari.

Ind. Pres.	Fatur, (famur), (famini).
Fut.	Fabor, (faberis), fabitur, (fabimur).
Imperf.	(Fabar).
Perf.	Fatus sum, etc.
Pluperf.	Fatus eram, etc.
Conj. Imperf.	(Farer).
Perf.	Fatus sim, etc.
Pluperf.	Fatus, essem, etc.

Imperative Present. Fare.
Infinitive. Fari. *Ger.* Fandi, fando. *Supine.* Fatu.
Part. Pres. Fantem, fantis, etc. *Part. Perf.* Fatus, a, um.
Gerundive. Fandus.

Age, Ave, etc.

Age, agite, *come.*
Apage, *begone.*
Ave (sometimes spelt *have*), avete, aveto, avēre (*Infin.*) *hail!*
Salve, salvete, salveto, salvebis (*fut.*), salvēre (*Infin.*), *hail!*
Cĕdo, cedite *or* cette, *give here.*
Quæso, *pl.* quæsumus, *entreat.*
Vale, valete, valeto, valebis (*fut.*), valēre (*Infin.*), *farewell.*
Infit, *he begins.* (*Only in this form.*)

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